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APPLICATION NO	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO
09 633,782	08 07 2000	Gun-Hee Lee	3430-0129P	3862

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EXAMINER

NGUYEN, HOAN C

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
2871	

DATE MAILED: 02 12 2002

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary	Application No.	Applicant(s)
	09/633,782	LEE ET AL.
	Examiner HOAN C. NGUYEN	Art Unit 2871

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on ____.

2a) This action is **FINAL**. 2b) This action is non-final.

3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

4) Claim(s) 1-18 is/are pending in the application.

4a) Of the above claim(s) ____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.

5) Claim(s) ____ is/are allowed.

6) Claim(s) 1-18 is/are rejected.

7) Claim(s) ____ is/are objected to.

8) Claim(s) ____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.

10) The drawing(s) filed on ____ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.

Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).

11) The proposed drawing correction filed on ____ is: a) approved b) disapproved by the Examiner.

If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.

12) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

13) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).

a) All b) Some * c) None of:

1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. ____.
3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

14) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).

a) The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.

15) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

Attachment(s)

1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)	4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). ____.
2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)	5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) ____.	6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: ____.

DETAILED ACTION

Drawings

1. The drawings are objected to under 37 CFR 1.83(b) because they are incomplete. 37 CFR 1.83(b) reads as follows:

When the invention consists of an improvement on an old machine the drawing must when possible exhibit, in one or more views, the improved portion itself, disconnected from the old structure, and also in another view, so much only of the old structure as will suffice to show the connection of the invention therewith.

A proposed drawing correction or corrected drawings are required in reply to the Office action to avoid abandonment of the application. The objection to the drawings will not be held in abeyance. The assigned numbers in all figures do not clearly point to the assigned features or parts.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

1. Claims 1-11 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention. In claim 1, with the color filter formed over the pixel electrode (feature d), how a first orientation film should be formed on the black matrix and the pixel electrode (feature f). Claims 2-10 are rejected since they depend on the infinite claim.

2. Claims 12-18 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being incomplete for omitting essential steps, such omission amounting to a gap between the steps. See MPEP § 2172.01. In claim 12, the omitted steps are: "sealing the substrate" for holding an injected liquid crystal inside the gap between substrates. Claims 13-18 are rejected since they depend on the infinite claim.

3. Claims 1-18 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention. The term "upper or lower" in claims 1 and 12 is a relative term which renders the claim indefinite. The term "upper or lower" is not defined by the claim, the specification does not provide a standard for ascertaining the requisite degree, and one of ordinary skill in the art would not be reasonably apprised of the scope of the invention. To overcome 102-rejection as below, applicant need to specify the reference point corresponding to "upper or lower" position. To overcome 103-rejection with obviously turning upside down the liquid crystal panel for preventing the TFT absorbing heat from light source, applicant should provide the evidence of different results if the liquid crystal panel is turned upside down.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

4. Claims 1, 2 and 12 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by a prior art admitted in this application.

With respect to claims 1 and 2, applicant admits a prior art (Fig. 2) that has all feature of the claim 1 with turning upside down the liquid crystal panel. However, the term "upper or lower" in "upper substrate or lower substrate" is a relative term: "upper or lower" respects to what. Without a fixed reference point, first substrate 10 can be an upper substrate and second substrate 50 can be a lower substrate when liquid crystal panel turned upside down. Furthermore, the liquid crystal panel in Fig. 2 with or without turning upside down will give same result, therefore, there is no new feature has invented except rearranging the LCD device elements that was turning upside down the liquid crystal panel. Unless applicant can show that in their invention the liquid crystal panel with or without turning upside down will give different results and applicant need also specify a reference point of "upper or lower" which is respected to what [wherein the liquid crystal panel in Fig. 2 defines as the all elements between substrate 10 and substrate 50].

With respect to claim 12, applicant admits a device, wherein the manufacturing steps of this device in prior art (Fig. 2) is same as that in this application of invention because the same manufacturing method is used to make the lower active-matrix substrate in prior art (Fig. 2) and the upper active-matrix substrate in this application of invention. The same method is also used to manufacture a (lower or upper) substrate, on which forms a common electrode and orientation film as the second substrate 50 in

Fig. 2. Again the term "upper or lower" in "upper substrate or lower substrate" is a relative term.

Conclusion

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to HOAN C. NGUYEN whose telephone number is (703)306-0472. The examiner can normally be reached on MONDAY-THURSDAY:8:00AM-4:30PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, SIKES L WILLIAM can be reached on (703)308-4842. The fax phone numbers for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned are (703)746-8178 for regular communications and (703)308-5841 for After Final communications.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is (703)308-0530.

HOAN C. NGUYEN
Examiner
Art Unit 2871

chn
February 5, 2002



William L. Sikes
Superiority Patent Examiner
Technology Center 2892